## **Amendments to the Claims:**

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

Claim 1 (Original): A compound of formula (I):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{1'} & X_1 & H \\
X_2 & X_4 & H
\end{array}$$

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

one of  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$ ,  $X_3$  and  $X_4$  is N and the others are C;

Y is -C(O)-,  $-S(O)_2$ -, or -C(NH)-;

Z is  $C_1$ -4alkylene, oxygen, - $(CH_2)_mO$ -, - $O(CH_2)_m$ -, -NR-, - $(CH_2)_mNR$ -, - $NR(CH_2)_m$ -, - $(CH_2)_mS(O)_2$ - or a bond;

m is 1, 2, 3, or 4;

R is  $C_{0-4}$ alkyl,  $C_{0-4}$ alkylaryl, or  $C_{0-4}$ alkylhetaryl;

R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>1</sup> are each independently, halogen, hydroxy, cyano, C<sub>0-4</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkoxy, fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, ethenyl, or ethynyl;

 $R^2$  is  $C_{0.4}$ alkyl,  $COOR^6$ ,  $COR^6$ ,  $C_{1.4}$ alkoxy $C_{1.4}$ alkyl-, hydroxy $C_{1.4}$ alkyl-, cycloalkyl $C_{0.4}$ alkyl-, aryl $C_{0.4}$ alkyl-, or hetaryl $C_{0.4}$ alkyl-, wherein any of the aryl or hetaryl rings are optionally substituted with 1-2 independent halogen, cyano,  $C_{1.4}$ alkyl,  $C_{1.4}$ alkoxy,  $-N(C_{0.4}$ alkyl)( $C_{0.4}$ alkyl),  $-SO_2C_{1.4}$ alkyl,  $-SO_2N(C_{0.4}$ alkyl)( $C_{0.4}$ alkyl), hydroxy, fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, or trifluoromethyl substituents;

 $R^3$  is hydrogen,  $-COOC_{0.4}$ alkyl,  $C_{1.4}$ alkoxy,  $C_{1.4}$ alkyl, aryl $C_{1.4}$ alkylthio—,  $-C_{0.4}$ alkylaryl,  $-C_{0.4}$ alkylhetaryl,  $-C_{0.4}$ alkylcycloalkyl, or  $-C_{0.4}$ alkylheterocyclyl, wherein any of the rings is optionally substituted with 1-3 independent halogen, cyano,  $C_{1.4}$ alkyl, fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl,  $-C_{0.4}$ alkylNHC(O)O( $C_{1.4}$ alkyl),  $-C_{0.4}$ alkylNR $^7R^8$ ,  $-C(O)R^9$ ,  $C_{1.4}$ alkoxy $C_{0.4}$ alkyl—,  $-COOC_{0.4}$ alkyl,  $-C_{0.4}$ alkylNHC(O)R $^9$ ,  $-C_{0.4}$ alkylC(O)N( $R^{10}$ )<sub>2</sub>,  $-C_{1.4}$ alkoxy $C_{1.4}$ alkoxy, hydroxy $C_{0.4}$ alkyl—,  $-NHSO_2R^{10}$ ,  $-SO_2(C_{1.4}$ alkyl),  $-SO_2NR^{11}R^{12}$ , 5- to 6-membered heterocyclyl, phenyl $C_{0.2}$ alkoxy, or phenyl $C_{0.2}$ alkyl substituents, wherein phenyl is optionally substituted with 1-2 independent halogen, cyano,  $C_{1.4}$ alkyl,  $C_{1.4}$ alkoxy,  $-N(C_{0.4}$ alkyl)( $C_{0.4}$ alkyl),  $-SO_2C_1$ . 4alkyl,  $-SO_2N(C_{0.4}$ alkyl)( $C_{0.4}$ alkyl), hydroxy, fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, or Docket No. NC-10006/US

trifluoromethyl substituents, or two bonds on a ring carbon of the heterocyclyl group optionally can form an oxo (=O) substituent;

or 
$$R^3$$
 is  $-NR^4(-C_{0-4}alkylR^5)$ ;

 $R^4$  is  $C_{0-3}$ alkyl,  $-C_{2-3}$ alkyl- $NR^7R^8$ ,  $C_{3-6}$ cycloalkyl optionally substituted by hydroxy $C_{0-4}$ alkyl- further optionally substituted by hydroxy,  $C_{1-2}$ alkoxy $C_{2-4}$ alkyl-, or  $C_{1-2}$ alkyl- $S(O)_n$ - $C_{2-3}$ alkyl-;

n is 0, 1, or 2;

 $R^5$  is hydrogen, hydroxy $C_{2-3}$ alkyl-,  $C_{1-2}$ alkoxy $C_{0-4}$ alkyl, or aryl, hetaryl, or heterocycle;

wherein a heterocyclic nitrogen-containing  $R^5$  ring optionally is monosubstituted on the ring nitrogen with  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl, benzyl, benzoyl,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl-C(O)-,  $-SO_2C_{1-4}$ alkyl,  $-SO_2N(C_{0-4}$ alkyl)( $C_{0-4}$ alkyl),  $C_{1-4}$ alkoxycarbonyl, or aryl( $C_{1-4}$ alkoxy)carbonyl; and wherein the  $R^5$  rings are optionally mono-substituted on a ring carbon with halogen, cyano,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl-C(O)-,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl- $SO_2$ -,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$ alkoxy, hydroxy,  $-N(C_{0-4}$ alkyl)( $C_{0-4}$ alkyl), hydroxy $C_{0-4}$ alkyl-, or  $C_{0-4}$ alkylcarbamoyl-, provided that no quaternised nitrogen is included; or two bonds on a ring carbon of the heterocyclyl group optionally can form an oxo ( =O ) substituent;

R<sup>6</sup> is C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, aryl or hetaryl;

 $R^7$  and  $R^8$  are independently  $C_{0-4}$ alkyl,  $C_{3-6}$ cycloalkyl or  $CO(C_{1-4}$ alkyl);

R<sup>9</sup> is C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl or C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl;

 $R^{10}$  is  $C_{0-4}$ alkyl or  $C_{3-6}$ cycloalkyl; and

 $R^{11}$  and  $R^{12}$  are independently  $C_{0-4}$ alkyl or together with the nitrogen to which they are attached may form a 4- to 6-membered heterocycle;

provided there are no nitrogen-oxygen, nitrogen-nitrogen, oxygen-oxygen or nitrogen-halogen bonds in the grouping -Y-Z-R<sup>3</sup>.

Claim 2 (Original): A compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein X<sub>3</sub> is N.

Claim 3 (Original): A compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein  $X_1$  is N.

Claims 4-15 (Canceled)

Claim 16 (original): A compound of formula (IV):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{1'} \\
X_{2} \\
X_{3} \\
X_{4} \\
N
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
H \\
N \\
N
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{2} \\
N \\
N
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
IV
\end{array}$$

wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$ ,  $X_3$  and  $X_4$  are as defined in claim 1, or a protected derivative thereof.

Claim 17 (new): A compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein Y is -C(O)- or -S(O)<sub>2</sub>-.

Claim 18 (new): A compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein Z is  $C_1$ -4alkylene, oxygen, - $(CH_2)_mO$ -, -NR- or a bond.

Claim 19 (new): A compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>1</sup> are each independently, hydrogen or halogen.

Claim 20 (new): A compound according to claim 19, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein one of  $R^1$  and  $R^{1'}$  is hydrogen and the other is 5-chloro.

Claim 21 (new): A compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen.

Claim 22 (new): A compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R<sup>3</sup> is hydrogen, -NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>5</sup>, -NR<sup>4</sup>(-C<sub>1-4</sub>alkylR<sup>5</sup>), aryl, hetaryl, or heterocyclyl wherein any of the rings is optionally substituted as defined in claim 1.

Claim 23 (new): A compound selected from:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claim 24 (new): A compound represented by

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claim 25 (new): A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

Claim 26 (new): A method for the treatment of a disease or condition in which glycogen phosphorylase plays a role comprising a step of administering to a subject in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claim 27 (new): A method for the treatment of hyperglycemia or diabetes comprising a step of administering to a subject in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claim 28 (new): A method for the prevention of diabetes in a human demonstrating pre-diabetic hyperglycemia or impaired glucose tolerance comprising a step of administering to a subject in need thereof an effective prophylactic amount of a compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claim 29 (new): A method for the treatment of hypercholesterolemia, hyperinsulinemia, hyperlipidemia, hypertension, atherosclerosis or tissue ischemia, or achieving cardioprotection or inhibition of abnormal cell growth, comprising a step of administering to a subject in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claim 30 (new): A compound of formula (IV):

wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^{1'}$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$ ,  $X_3$  and  $X_4$  are as defined in claim 1, or a protected derivative thereof.